

# Community forests in NRW and legal framework



The ownership of the forests is shared by the stockholders as an historically rooted legal framework. Due to different backgrounds in formation, there is no relation between the size of community forests and the number of stockholders.

The four cornerstones of the community forest law from 1975 are:

All stockholders are part of a public corporation, the forest cooperative

It is forbidden to dissolve forest areas which are part of a community forest

Consistent management policies for all kinds of community forests

The possibility to merge forest cooperatives or create new ones

For the creation of the community forest law in 1975, an advisory board with participants from all existing forms of community forests was formed. Because of this involvement the framework is well accepted and has proved its practicability. Since the implementation of the community forest law until 2002 only two new forest cooperatives have been founded. It is not easy to convince private forest owners to make this step

There are several advantages of community forests compared to small private forests:

a chairman can decide for all members how to manage the forest, especially after calamities such as a storm

merger of forest cooperatives and newly founded cooperatives improve the forest ownership structure

## DETALHES

---

### ORIGEM DA MADEIRA

Floresta

### TIPO DE MADEIRA

Tronco

### POTENCIAL DE MOBILIZAÇÃO

1 - 2 m<sup>3</sup>/ha in region of NRW

### SUSTENTABILIDADE POTENCIAL - VALOR

--

### TIPO DE MADEIRA EM CAUSA

Stemwood

### FACILIDADE DE IMPLEMENTAÇÃO

high

### IMPACTE NO AMBIENTE E BIODIVERSIDADE

Positive - depending on management decisions

### FACILIDADE DE IMPLEMENTAÇÃO

--

### IMPACTE NAS RECEITAS

Positive

### PRE-REQUISITOS CHAVE

Regional ownership structures and legal frameworks need to be suitable; participation processes needed in the implementation

### POTENCIAL DE EXPLORAÇÃO

--

### TIPO DE EVENTO EM QUE ESTE BPI TEM SIDO APRESENTADO

--

### HUB

--

### IMPACTE NO EMPREGO

More efficient forest operations and thinnings possible with higher forest work force

### IMPACTE ECONOMICO

Estimated up to 50€/ ha

### CUSTOS DE IMPLEMENTAÇÃO (EURO - EUR)

--

### CONHECIMENTOS ESPECIFICOS NECESSÁRIOS

Medium; need for specific regional structure knowledge and also administrative expertise

## MAIS DETALHES

---

### DESAFIO ABORDADO

--

### PALAVRAS-CHAVE

--

### PAÍS DE ORIGEM

Alemanha

### DOMÍNIO

Regime de propriedade, cooperação

### SOLUÇÃO DIGITAL

Não

### ESCALA DE APLICAÇÃO

Regional/ sub-nacional

### TIPO DE SOLUÇÃO

--

### INOVAÇÃO

Não

### ANO DE INÍCIO E FIM

--

## REFERENCES AND RESOURCES

---

### WEBSITE PRINCIPAL

[https://recht.nrw.de/lmi/owa/br\\_bes\\_detail](https://recht.nrw.de/lmi/owa/br_bes_detail)

### WEBSITE DO PROJETO

--

### REFERÊNCIA AO PROJETO

--

### RECURSOS

--

---

PROJETO NO ÂMBITO DO QUAL A FOLHA DE DIVULGAÇÃO FOI CRIADA

Rosewood

DATA DE ENTRADA

15 Nov 2019

---



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No.

862681

---

A TOOL FROM ROSEWOOD 4.0, DESIGNED AND DEVELOPED BY

